#  <br> USN <br>  <br> <br> Seventh Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Feb./Mar. 2022 <br> <br> Seventh Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Feb./Mar. 2022 Tribology 

 Tribology}

17ME742

Time: 3 hrs.
Max. Marks: 100

## Note: 1. Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

## 2. Use of design data handbook is permitted.

## Module-1

1 a. Define the term Tribology. Illustrate briefly the applications of Tribology.
(06 Marks)
b. Explain the effect of temperature and pressure on viscosity.
(06 Marks)
c. Define Lubrication. Explain briefly the properties of lubricant oils.
(08 Marks)

## OR

2 a. Define Viscosity. State and explain Newton's law of viscosity, with a neat sketch. (10 Marks)
b. Explain with a neat sketch, Mac - Michael viscometer and Flowers viscometer. (10 Marks)

## Module-2

3 a. Define Wear. With neat sketches, explain types of Wear.
(10 Marks)
b. Explain different methods of Measuring Friction.
(10 Marks)

## OR

4 a. Explain briefly friction of metals and non metals.
(06 Marks)
b. Write a note on Delamination theory of Wear.
(06 Marks)
c. Explain Bowden and Tabor's theory of Friction.
(08 Marks)

## Module-3

5 State the assumptions made in the derivation of Reynold's equation in $2-\mathrm{D}$ and derive the equation with usual notations.
(20 Marks)

## OR

6 a. Derive an expression for Frictional force, Torque, Co-efficient of friction and power loss in the lightly loaded journal bearing.
(10 Marks)
b. A full journal bearing has following specifications : Diameter $=50 \mathrm{~mm}$, Length $=65 \mathrm{~mm}$, Speed $=1200 \mathrm{rpm}$, Radial clearance $=0,025 \mathrm{~mm}$, Average viscosity of oil under operating condition $=1.125 \times 10^{-3} \mathrm{~Pa} . \mathrm{Sec}$, Attitude $=0.8$. Calculate :
i) Load Carrying capacity
ii) Co-efficient of friction
iii) Power Loss in bearing.
(10 Marks)

## Module-4

7 Derive an expression for pressure and load carrying capacity in a plane slider bearing with a fixed shoe. Also state the assumptions.
(20 Marks)

## OR

8 a. Derive an expression for Load Carrying Capacity of a Hydrostatic bearing.
(10 Marks)
b. A hydrostatic circular thrust bearing has the following data :

Shaft diameter $=150 \mathrm{~mm}$, Diameter of pocket $=100 \mathrm{~mm}$, Shaft Speed $=1500 \mathrm{rpm}$,
Vertical thrust $=60 \mathrm{kN}$, Film thickness $=0.125 \mathrm{~mm}$,
Viscosity of lubricant $=30 \times 10^{-3} \mathrm{~Pa}-$ sec. Determine i) Oil flow rate
ii) Power loss due to friction
iii) Co-efficient of friction.
(10 Marks)

## Module-5

9 a. List the commonly used bearing materials and describe any five commonly used bearing materials with respect to their characteristics and advantages.
b. List any ten desirable properties of bearing material. Explain Conformability and Embedability with respect to bearing material.

OR
10 a. What is Surface Engineering? Explain the scope of Surface Engineering.
(06 Marks)
b. Briefly explain any four Surface Hardening processes.
c. What is the need of Surface Coating? Explain any one Surface Coating Method.

